



QUICK GUIDE

FOOTNOTES & REFERENCING

An overview on using footnotes in your research

WHAT DO THEY DO?

- tell you the source of quotes and information in the text.
- give you the information to evaluate the text's credibility.
- inform you of other conversation partners in a given subject.
- may offer explanations/ additional information than what is offered in the text.

WHY SHOULD I USE THEM?

- to tell your reader how you've researched your subject.
- to assist your reader in evaluating your work.
- to offer additional information that helps your reader, but is not central to your argument.
- to demonstrate you know the research that's been done on the subject.

USE THEM WHEN YOU...

1

Reference direct quotes

2

Reference indirect quotes or ideas taken from another source

3

Reference information that is not commonly known

4

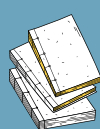
Include explanations, additional information or bibliographic references that help readers

HOW TO CITE REFERENCES WITH TURABIAN STYLE



Book

First Name Last Name, *Title of Book*, (Place: Publisher, Date), page(s).



Journal Article

First Name Last Name, "Title of Article," *Journal Title* Vol. (Year), page(s).



Article in a Book

First Name Last Name, "Title of Article," *Book Title* (Place: Publisher, year), page(s).



You can find additional examples at
[TURABIAN CITATION QUICK GUIDE](#)